



Broadcom Inc. NASDAQ: AVGO Recommendation: BUY

> Ben Crockett, Hamilton Sateri, & Robert Batistich Fall 2023

Notre Dame INVESTMENT CLUB

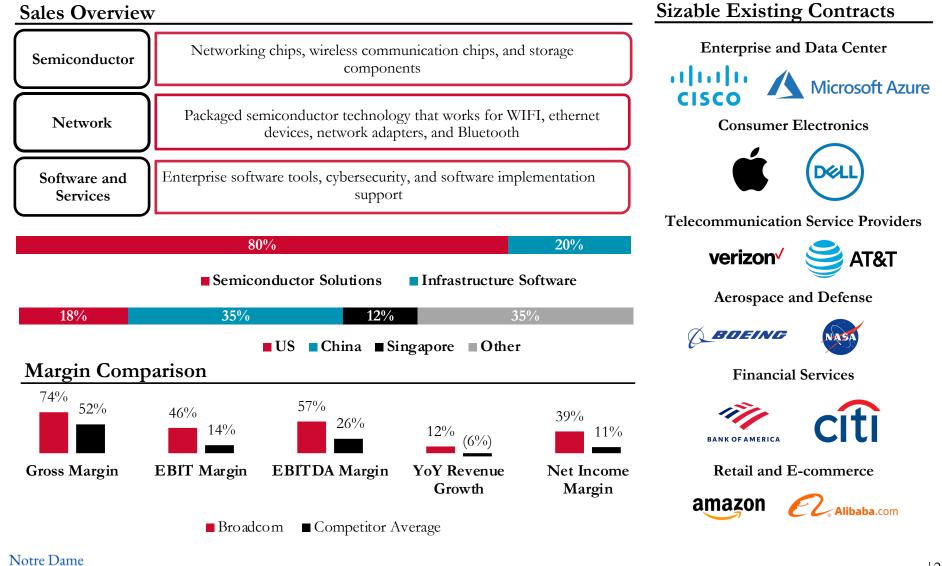
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### Sources: S&P CapitallQ, CSIMarket, Broadcom Investor Relations Page, Broadcom 10K, Professor Ningyuan Cao Ph.D. 2

## **Company Overview**

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Broadcom holds a dominant and innovative brand proposition. The firm maintains sizable contracts across industries. Their top five end customers account for 35% of net revenue

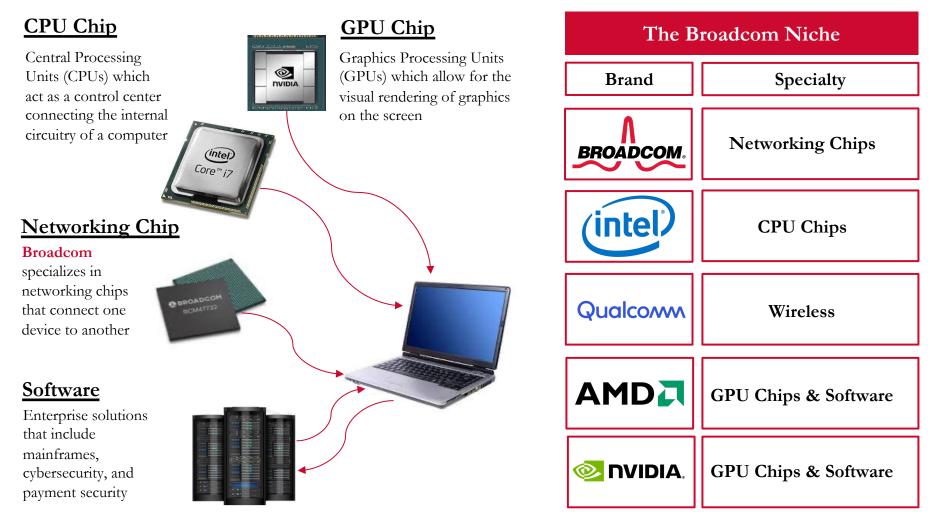




# Chip & Software Overview



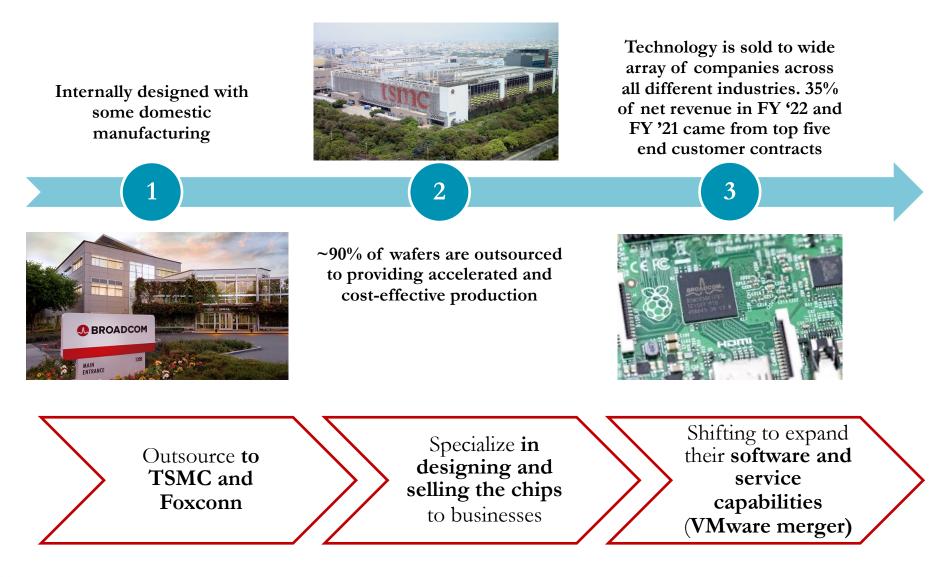
Primary research within the ND College of Engineering unveiled key differences among chip types



# Value Chain

### Supply lines with valuable strategic outsourcing





## **Investment Thesis**





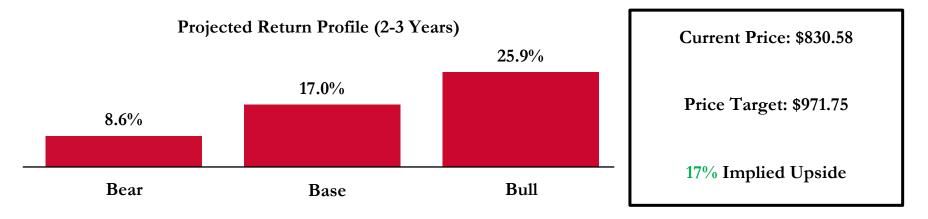
**Experienced leadership** maintaining and driving appealing **organic growth** avenues



Emphasis on continuous strategic acquisitions, including the upcoming VMware deal, deliver an **impenetrable economic moat and software expansion** 



Strategically positioned for technology needs of tomorrow



### **Thesis Point 1**





**Experienced leadership** maintaining and driving appealing **organic growth** avenues

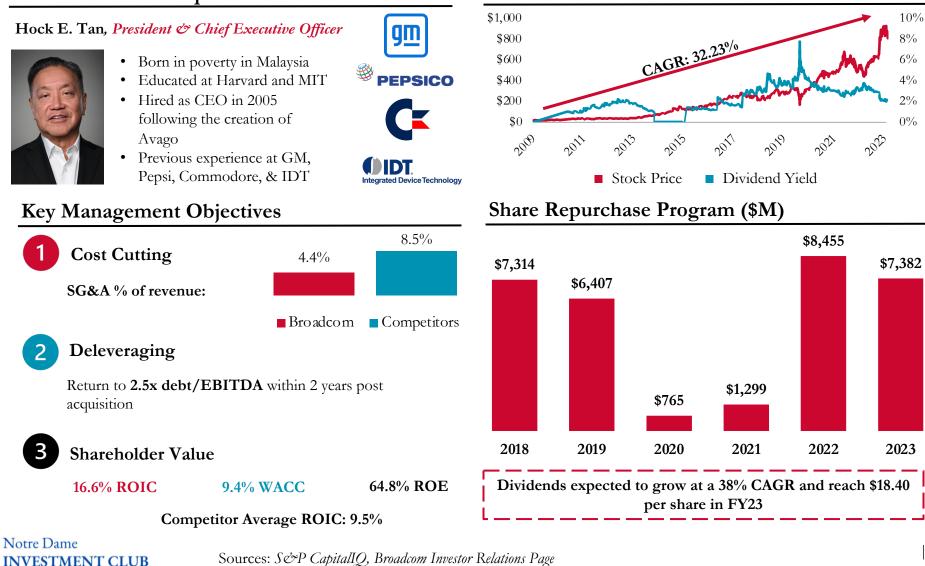
# Legendary Leadership



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Hock Tan continuously grows Broadcom to new heights, running his business like a portfolio company and constantly prioritizing shareholders

### **Executive Leadership**



**Stock Price & Dividend Yield** 

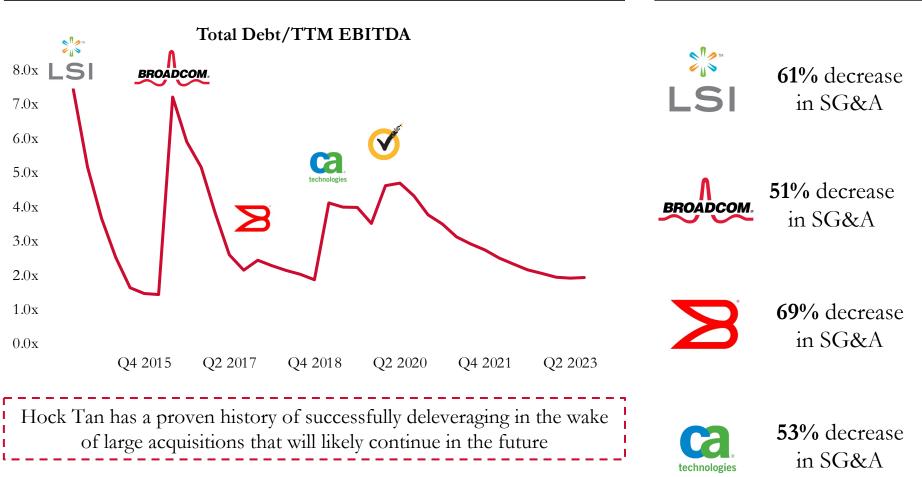
# Case Study: Deleveraging & Cutting Costs



**Cutting Costs** 

Management has proven its ability to cut costs dramatically and quickly de-lever after deals by lowering the employee count and streamlining essential operations

Deleveraging



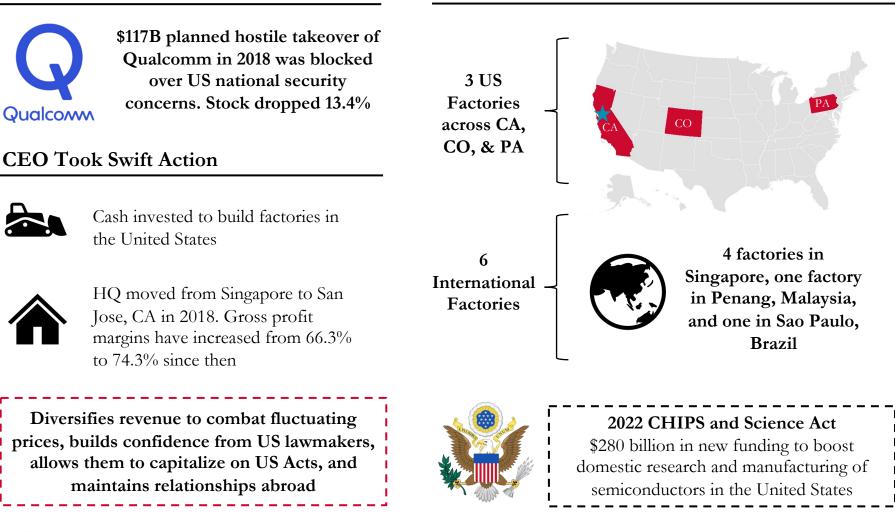
\*Broadcom purchased by Avago in May 2015

# **US Base Reinforces Long-Term Mission**



Broadcom maintains their two-way supplier relationships abroad while growing US manufacturing with their contemporary base in the United States

### **Previous Setback**



**Contemporary Domestic Base** 

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Sources: Bloomberg Terminal, S&P CapitalIQ, Broadcom Investor Relations Page

### **Thesis Point 2**



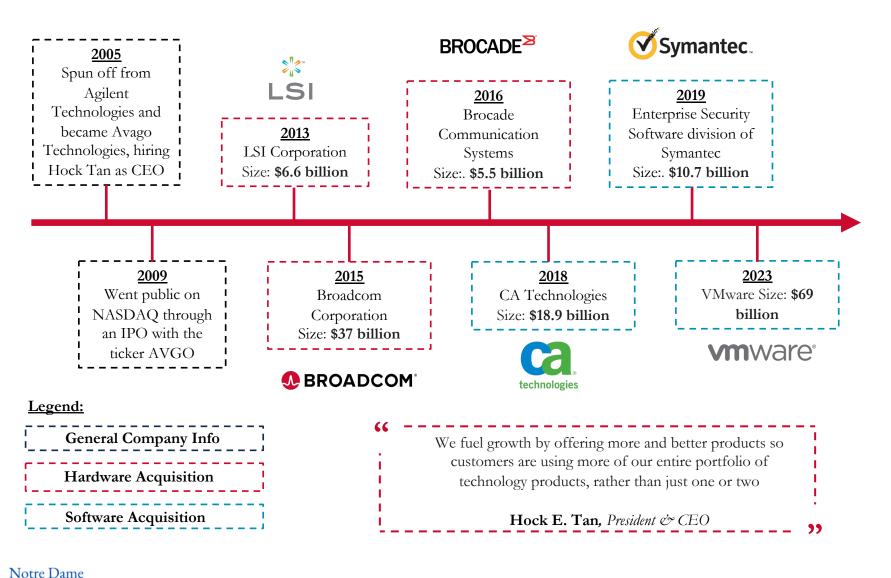


Emphasis on continuous strategic acquisitions, including the upcoming VMware deal, deliver an **impenetrable economic moat and software expansion** 

# Shifting Focus Towards Software M&A



A recurring history of successful strategic acquisitions have gradually been shifting towards a focus on accretive software expansion. There are no "snap-on" deals



### **INVESTMENT CLUB** Sources: Broadcom Press Releases, S&P CapitalIQ, CRN

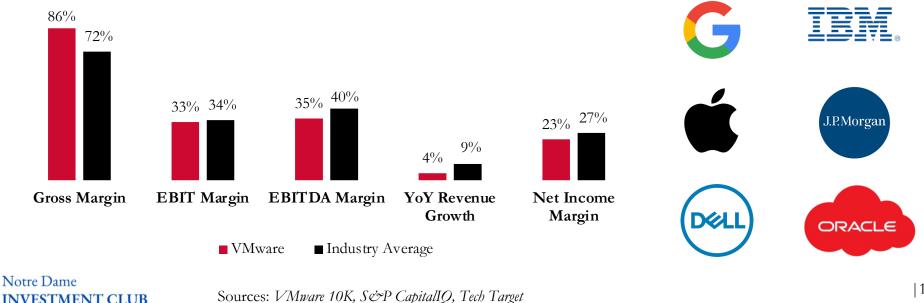
# VMware Company Overview

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VMware is one of the largest software companies in the world

Key Facts		<b>Oasis of Software Solutions</b>
Founding	VMware was founded in 1998. It was made a subsidiary of EMC in 2004. As of 2016, it is subsidiary of Dell	Application Modernization
		Cloud Management
Business Model	Licenses software to help companies manage data centers, operations, and finances	Cloud Infrastructure
Industry		Networking
Position	13 <sup>th</sup> largest software service company by revenue	Security
Margin Comp	parison	Key Partnerships



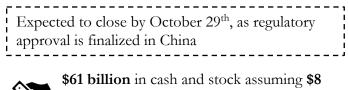
# VMware Acquisition Overview

**vm**ware<sup>®</sup>



Broadcom is poised to significantly expand its software portfolio. Its successful history with M&A and proven ability to de-lever post-acquisition increase the likelihood of success for this transaction

### **Transaction Details**





billion of debt from VMware

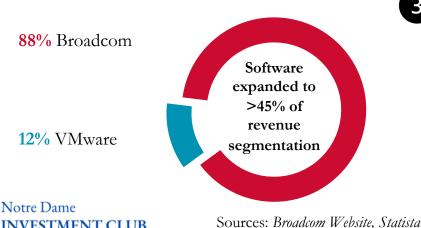


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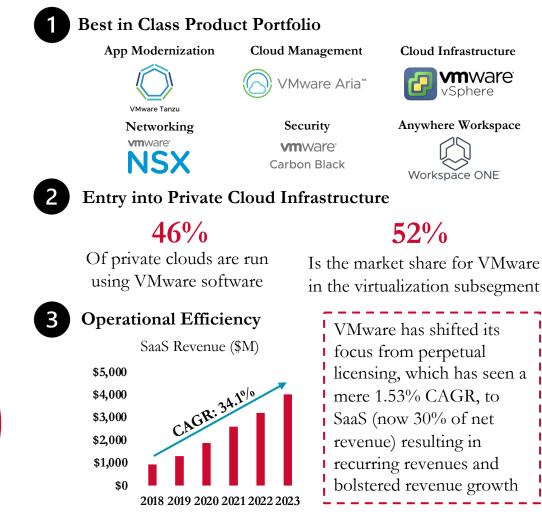
VMware Shares exchanged for \$142.50 or 0.252 shares of Broadcom common stock with dividend policy unchanged

Estimated 24.7x TEV/EBITDA purchase multiple. VMware TEV/LTM EBITDA multiple is 25.5x

### **Ownership Overview Post Merger**



### Added Value to Broadcom



# A Catalyst For Further Growth



Investing in VMware, along with synergies from the merger will catalyze revenue growth. VMware currently has a market capitalization of \$71.88 billion

Today:

### Strategy

Broadcom plans to invest an incremental **\$2 billion a** year in VMware to better unlock customer value

### Strategy

#### R&D

Next-generation software-defined data centers in private clouds, instead of a mixed cloud environment, through virtualization

#### **Professional Services**

Plans to build capabilities for enterprises to deploy private clouds through a significant investment in professional services

### Only offering critical components in this industry Strong economic moat from set of expanded software offerings

**Impact: Data Center Expansion** 

Adding VMware's cloud and virtualization software

### Impact



In EBITDA contribution targeted within 3 years of the merger **80%** more than their current EBITDA

### **Tomorrow:**



Offering End-to-End solutions in a \$75 Billion industry

### **Thesis Point 3**





Strategically positioned for technology needs of tomorrow

### Sources: Professor Ningyuan Cao Ph.D., Barrons, TrueList, Broadcom Website, Statista

# Industry Expansion

Broadcom operates in a rapidly evolving industry set to absorb new tailwinds to grow their software and networking chip revenue

Networking Chips on the Rise

Networking chips are used in **more and more technologies** now since all of our electronic devices need to be connected

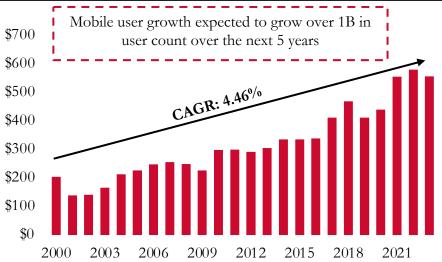
This positions Broadcom well to capture these emerging markets as they **dominate the networking chip industry** 

Switching from Broadcom is difficult since clients would be forced to design proprietary hardware and software. They would need access to manufacturing abroad, which Broadcom holds strong relationships with, to compete effectively on pricing

### Semiconductor Industry Growth (\$B)

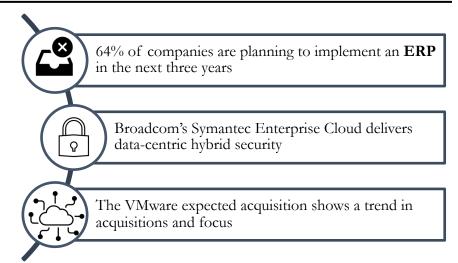
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### As of September 21, 2023, Google plans to continue to buy from Broadcom in wake of rumors that they would cut ties Apple continues to renew their Broadcom contract despite sitting on cash they could use to build their own silicon

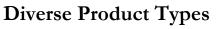
### Emphasis on Software and Services

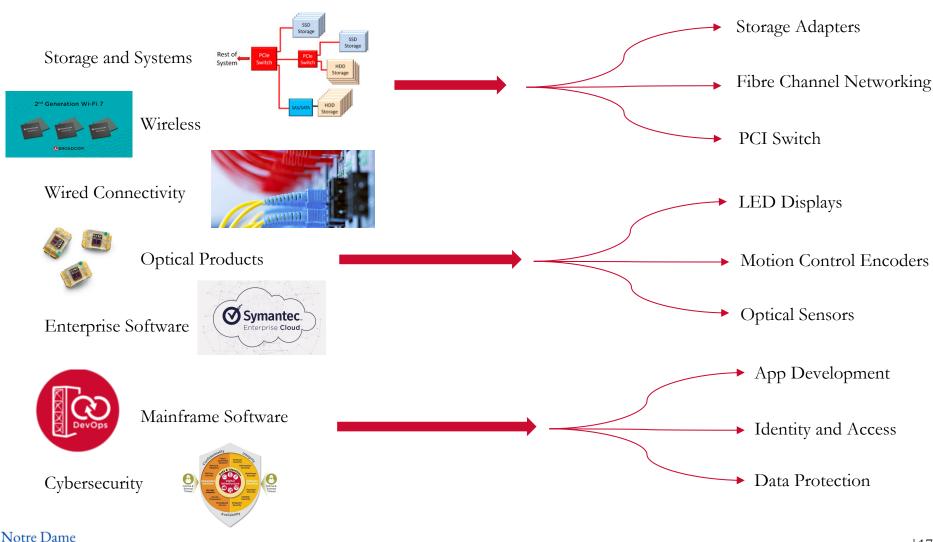




# **Diversification of Products**

Broadcom uses its scale to hold a diverse portfolio of innovative products and act as a one-stop-shop for their customers





**Diverse Specifications** 



### Valuation Drivers



Each thesis point ultimately boils down to confidence in expected software expansion. This sets Broadcom up for future revenue growth and should be reflected in a more attractive multiple

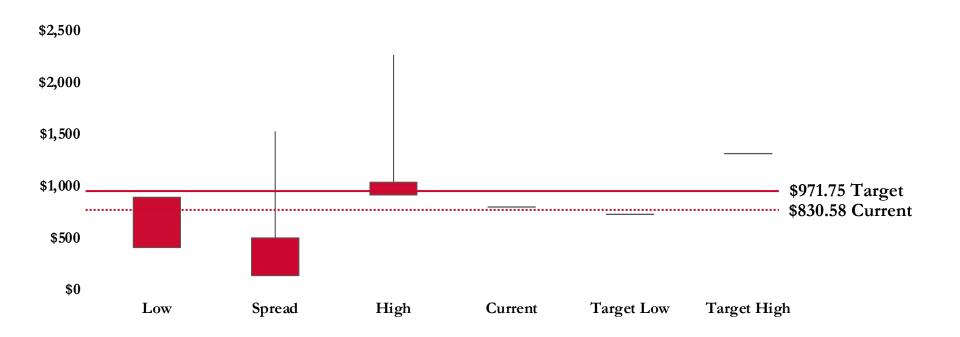


Why Buy Now?

### Football Field Valuation Analysis



Method	Low	Spread	High	Current	Target Low	Target High
52 Week High/Low	\$415	\$509	\$924	\$808	\$739	\$1,324
Analyst Price Targets	\$900	\$150	\$1,050	\$808	\$739	\$1,324
Comparable Companies EV/EBITDA	\$739	\$1,537	\$2,276	\$808	\$739	\$1,324
DCF Exit Multiple Method	\$902	\$144	\$1,046	\$808	\$739	\$1,324

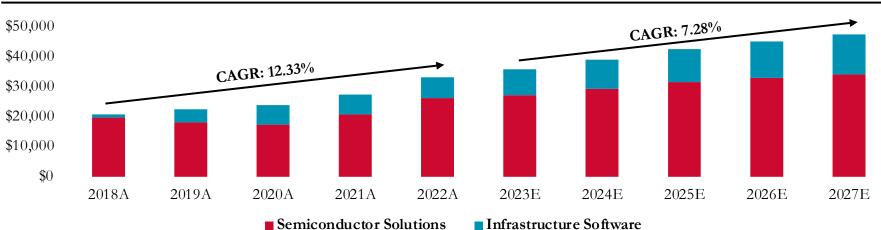


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Sources: S&P CapitallQ, CNN Business

## Growth in Software Drives Revenue

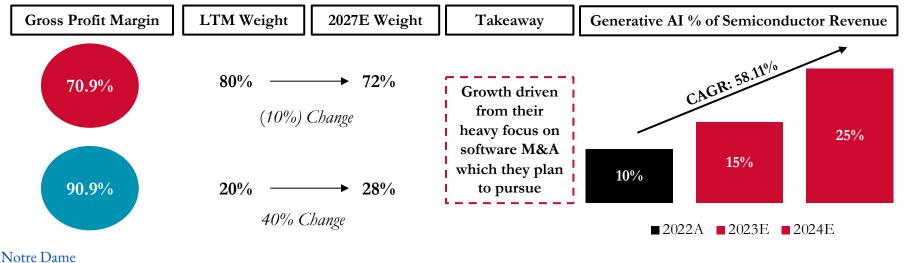
Management's push to grow software will translate into broader revenue growth



### Segmented Revenue (\$M)

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### Software Profitability, Weight, and "Innovation" Factor behind Growth Rationale



Source: S&P CapitalIQ



## DCF (Base Case)



For Fiscal Year Ending	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E
\$ in millions, unless per share data					
Free Cash Flow Build					
Revenue	\$35,859	\$39,122	\$42,683	\$45,244	\$47,506
% growth		9.1%	9.1%	6.0%	5.0%
(-) COGS	\$10,758	\$11,737	\$12,378	\$12,668	\$12,827
(-) Operating Expense	\$8,493	\$8,566	\$8,643	\$8,459	\$8,648
(+) Depreciation & Amortization	(\$3,489)	(\$3,559)	(\$3,612)	(\$3,540)	(\$3,646
EBITDA	\$20,097	\$22,378	\$25,274	\$27,656	\$29,677
% margin	56.0%	57.2%	59.2%	61.1%	62.5%
(-) D&A	(\$3,489)	(\$3,559)	(\$3,612)	(\$3,540)	(\$3,646
EBIT	\$16,608	\$18,820	\$21,662	\$24,116	\$26,031
% margin	46.3%	48.1%	50.8%	53.3%	54.8%
(-) Income Tax Expense	\$1,014	\$1,106	\$1,207	\$1,280	\$1,343
EBIAT	\$15,594	\$17,713	\$20,455	\$22,837	\$24,687
(+) D&A	\$3,489	\$3,559	\$3,612	\$3,540	\$3,646
(-) Change in NWC	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386
(-) Capex	(\$424)	(\$424)	(\$424)	(\$424)	(\$424
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	\$18,273	\$20,462	\$23,257	\$25,567	\$27,523
WACC	9.43%				
Discount Period	0.17	1.17	2.17	3.17	4.17
Discount Factor	0.99	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.6
Present Value of FCF	\$18,002	\$18,421	\$19,132	\$19,220	\$18,907



# EBITDA margin expansion is driven by revenue growth mixed with relatively steady COGS

### 2

CapEx remains steady and in line with management expectations



Discounted cash flows at a WACC of 9.43% based on Broadcom's capital structure

#### Blended Implied Share Price

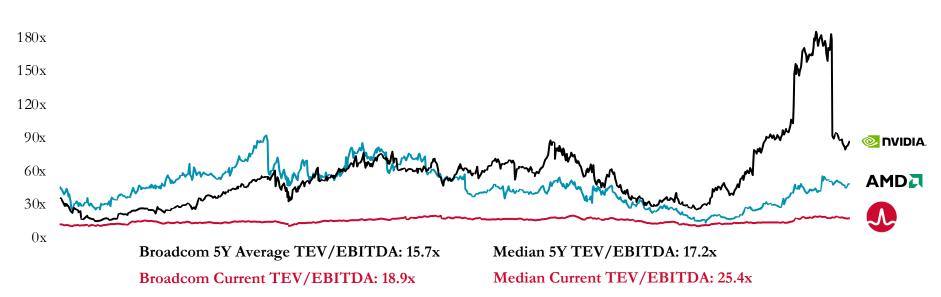
Method	Weight	Price
DCF	100%	\$971.75
Exit Multiple Method	0%	\$0.00
Fair Value Estimate		\$971.75
Upside / Downside		17.0%

# Historical Multiple Analysis

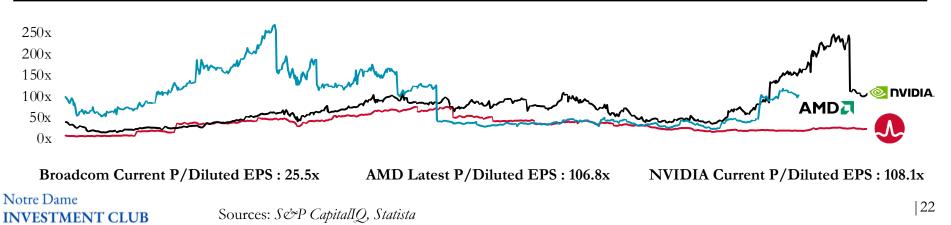


Competitors trade at higher multiples due to software prioritization

### 5Y TEV/EBITDA



### P/Diluted EPS Comparison

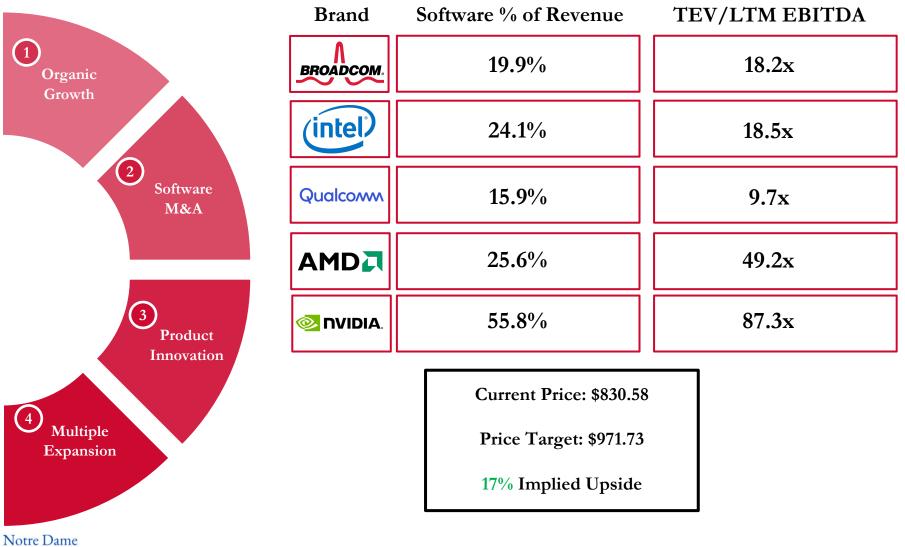


# Conclusion

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As Broadcom assumes a higher portion of revenue from software, their multiples will rise to meet their competitors, AMD and NVIDIA, who hold a software-heavy portfolio



Source: S&P CapitalIQ

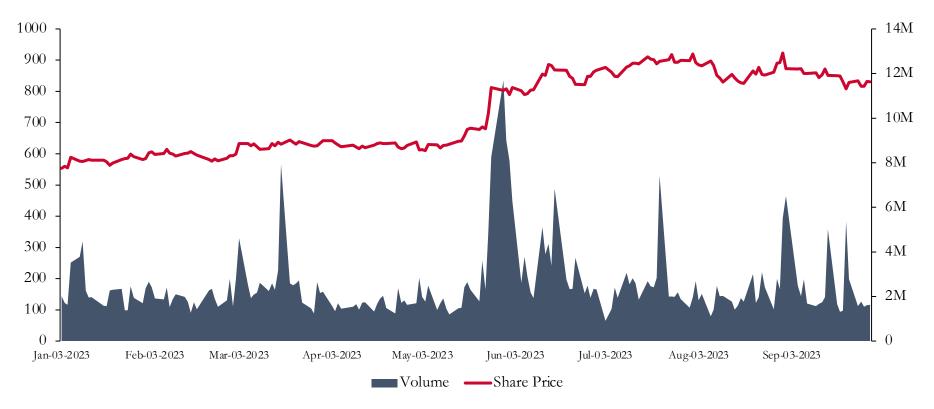
# Appendix

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### **YTD Stock Chart**





### LTM Key Financials (\$M)

Market Capitalization	\$342,809	EBITDA	\$20,329
Estimated 5Y Beta	1.13	EBIT	16,202
Revenue	\$35,454	Net Income	\$2,724
Gross Profit	\$26,333	Gross Profit Margin	74.3%

# Notre DameINVESTMENT CLUBSources: S&P CapitalIQ, CNN Business

### VMware Management Team





Raghu Raghuram, CEO Raghu Raghuram joined VMware in 2003 and currently serves as the company's CEO. Prior to VMware, Raghuram held product management and marketing roles at AOL, Bang Networks and Netscape

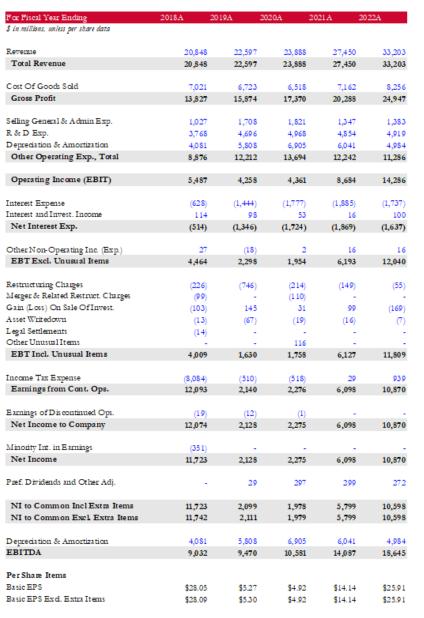


Karen Dykstra, CFO Karen Dykstra became Chief Financial Officer in June 2023. Dykstra formerly made a transition from service on a board of directors to CFO while at AOL, Inc., where she served on the AOL board of directors. Before AOL, Dykstra was a partner of Plainfield Asset Management LLC



Sumit Dhawan, President Sumit Dhawan leads the company's go-to-market functions including WW Sales, Customer Experience and Success, Strategic Ecosystem and Industry Solutions, Marketing, and Communications. Sumit is a seasoned executive with a proven track record of building and running market-leading businesses

### **Broadcom Income Statement**



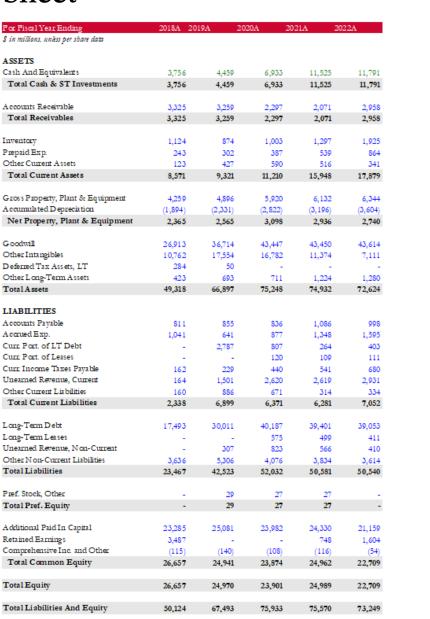


### **Broadcom Balance Sheet**

ASSETS

Inventory

Goodwill





### **Broadcom Statement of Cash Flows**



For Fiscal Year Ending	2018A	2019A	2020A	2021A	2022A
\$ in millions, unless per share data					
Net Income	11,723	2,128	2,275	6,098	10,87
Depreciation & Amort.	515	· · · · ·	570	539	· · · · ·
Amort. of Goodwill and Intangibles	3,566		6.335	5.502	
Depreciation & Amort., Total	4,081	5,808	6,905	6,041	
(Gain) Loss On Sale Of Invest.	106			-	
Asset Writedown & Restructuring Costs	21	133	44	38	1
Stock-Based Compensation	1,227	2.185	1.976	1,704	1.53
Other Operating Activities	(7,858)	(969)	(917)	(628)	36
Change in Acc. Receivable	(652)	486	981	210	
Change In Inventories	417	250	(31)	(294)	
Change in Acc. Payable	(325)	(42)	(3)	243	
Change in Other Net Operating Assets	(396)	(878)	146	(286)	
Cash from Operations	8,344	9,101	11,376	13,126	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
cash nom operations	0,044	5,101	11,570	15,120	10,11
Capital Expenditure	(635)	(432)	(463)	(443)	(424
Sale of Property, Plant, and Equipment	239	(402) 88	(400)	(443)	(424
Cash Acquisitions	(4,800)	(16,033)	(10,872)	(8)	(246
Divestitures	(4,800) 773	(10,005) 957	(10,872) 218	(0)	
Invest in Marketable & Equity Securt	(249)	- 22/	216		
Other Investing Activities		(2)	8		
Cash from Investing	(4,674)		(11,109)	(8)	
Cash from Investing	(4,0/4)	(15,422)	(11,109)	(245)	(667
Long-Term DebtIssued	-	30.034	27,802	9,904	1.93
Total Debt Issued		30,034	27,802	9,904	
Long-Term DebtRepaid	(973)	(16,800)	(20,099)	(11,495)	(2,361
Total Debt Repaid	(973)	(16,800)	(20,099)	(11,495)	
Issuance of Common Stock	212	253	276	170	11-
Repurchase of Common Stock	(7,314)	(6,407)	(765)	(1,299)	(8,455
Issuance of Pref. Stock	-	3,679	-	-	
Common Dividends Paid	(2,998)	(4,235)	(5,235)	(5,913)	(6,733
Pref. Dividends Paid	-	-	(299)	(299)	(299
Total Dividends Paid	(2,998)	(4,235)	(5,534)	(6,212)	(7,032
Other Financing Activities	(45)	(36)	(69)	(42)	(17
Cash from Financing	(11,118)	6,488	1,611	(8,974)	(15,816
Net Change in Cash	(7,448)	167	1,878	3,907	(372
Beginning Cash Balance	11,204	4,292	5,055	7,618	12,16
Ending Cash Balance	3,756	4,459	6,933	11,525	
•	5,700	.,	2,000	,0 20	

### DCF (Base Case)



#### **Blended Implied Share Price**

Method	Weight	Price
DCF	100%	\$971.75
Exit Multiple Method	0%	\$0.00
Fair Value Estimate		\$971.75
Upside / Downside		17.0%

#### Exit Multiple Method

Terminal Valu	e:
2027 EBITDA	\$29,676.9
Exit Multiple	15.5x
Terminal Value	\$459,991.3
Period	4.2
PV of Terminal Value	\$315,988.2

Value Distributio	n:
PV of Period Cash Flows	\$36,423.9
PV of Terminal Cash Flows	\$315,988.2
Total	\$352,412.1
Period Cash Flows	10.3%
Terminal Cash Flows	89.7%
Total	100.0%

Implied Share Price:	
Enterprise Value	\$352,412.1
(-) Total Debt	39,075.0
(+) Cash	11,791.0
Equity Value	\$403,278.1
Shares Outstanding	415.0
Share Price	\$971.75
Upside/Downside	17.0%

# DCF (Bull Case)



For Fiscal Year Ending	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E
\$ in millions, unless per share data					
Free Cash Flow Build					
Revenue	\$36,523	\$40,577	\$45,081	\$48,688	\$52,096
% growth		11.1%	11.1%	S.0%	7.0%
(·) COGS	\$10,957	\$12,173	\$13,074	\$13,633	\$14,066
(-) Operating Expense	\$8,719	\$8,968	\$9,229	\$9,217	\$9,607
(+) Depreciation & Amortization	(\$3,588)	(\$3,732)	(\$3,863)	(\$3,863)	(\$4,056
EBITDA	\$20,436	\$23,168	\$26,642	\$29,701	\$32,479
% margin					
(·) D&A	(\$3,588)	(\$3,732)	(\$3,863)	(\$3,863)	(\$4,056
EBIT	\$16,847	\$19,436	\$22,779	\$25,839	\$28,423
% margin	46.1%	47.9%	50.5%	53.1%	54.6%
(-) Income Tax Expense	\$1,014	\$1,116	\$1,227	\$1,350	\$1,485
EBIAT	\$15,833	\$18,320	\$21,552	\$24,489	\$26,938
(+) D&A	\$3,588	\$3,732	\$3,863	\$3,863	\$4,056
(-) Change in NWC	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)
(-) Capex	(\$416)	(\$407)	(\$399)	(\$391)	(\$383)
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	\$18,620	\$21,259	\$24,630	\$27,574	\$30,225
WACC	9.43%				
Discount Period	0.17	1.17	2.17	3.17	4.17
Discount Factor	0.99	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.69
Present Value of FCF	\$18,342	\$19,137	\$20,260	\$20,726	\$20,760

### DCF (Bull Case)



### Blended Implied Share Price

Method	Weight	Price
DCF	100%	\$1,046.08
Exit Multiple Method	0%	\$0.00
Fair Value Estimate		\$1,046.08
Upside / Downside		25.9%

#### Exit Multiple Method

Terminal Value:	
2027 EBITDA	\$32,478.7
Exit Multiple	15.5x
Terminal Value	\$503,420.2
Period	4.2
PV of Terminal Value	\$345,778.2

Value Distribution	a:
PV of Period Cash Flows	\$37,479.0
PV of Terminal Cash Flows	\$345,778.2
Total	\$383,257.2
Period Cash Flows	9.8%
Terminal Cash Flows	90.2%
Total	100.0%

Implied Share Price:						
Enterprise Value	\$383,257.2					
(-) Total Debt	39,075.0					
( <sup>+</sup> ) Cash	11,791.0					
Equity Value	\$434,123.2					
Shares Outstanding	415.0					
Share Price	\$1,046.08					
Upside/Downside	25.9%					

# DCF (Bear Case)



For Fiscal Year Ending	2023E	2024E	2025E	2026E	2027E
\$ in millions, unless per share data					
Free Cash Flow Build					
Revenue	\$35,195	\$37,694	\$40,370	\$41,985	\$43,245
% grawth		7.1%	7.1%	4.0%	3.0%
(-) COGS	\$10,559	\$11,308	\$11,707	\$11,756	\$11,676
(-) Operating Expense	\$8,268	\$8,173	\$8,082	\$7,749	\$7,767
(+) Depreciation & Amortization	(\$3,389)	(\$3,389)	(\$3,372)	(\$3,237)	(\$3,270)
EBITDA	\$19,758	\$21,602	\$23,953	\$25,718	\$27,071
% margin					
(-) D&A	(\$3,389)	(\$3,389)	(\$3,372)	(\$3,237)	(\$3,270)
EBIT	\$16,369	\$18,213	\$20,580	\$22,480	\$23,802
% margin	46.5%	48.3%	51.0%	53.5%	55.0%
(-) Income Tax Expense	\$1,052	\$1,199	\$1,367	\$1,558	\$1,776
EBIAT	\$15,317	\$17,014	\$19,214	\$20,922	\$22,025
(†) D&A	\$3,389	\$3,389	\$3,372	\$3,237	\$3,270
(-) Change in NWC	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)	(\$386)
(-) Capex	(\$432)	(\$441)	(\$450)	(\$459)	(\$468)
Unlevered Free Cash Flow	\$17,888	\$19,576	\$21,750	\$23,315	\$24,441
WACC	9.43%				
Discount Period	0.17	1.17	2.17	3.17	4.17
Discount Factor	0.99	0.90	0.82	0.75	0.69
Present Value of FCF	\$17,621	\$17,622	\$17,891	\$17,525	\$16,787

### DCF (Bear Case)



### Blended Implied Share Price

Method	Weight	Price
DCF	100%	\$901.97
Exit Multiple Method	0%	\$0.00
Fair Value Estimate		\$901.97
Upside / Downside		8.6%

#### Exit Multiple Method

Terminal Value:	
2027 EBITDA	\$27,071.2
Exit Multiple	15.5x
Terminal Value	\$419,604.2
Period	4.2
PV of Terminal Value	\$288,208.5

Value Distribution	a:
PV of Period Cash Flows	\$35,243.0
PV of Terminal Cash Flows	\$288,208.5
Total	\$323,451.5
Period Cash Flows	10.9%
Terminal Cash Flows	89.1%
Total	100.0%

Implied Share Price:	
Enterprise Value	\$323,451.5
(-) Total Debt	39,075.0
( <sup>+</sup> ) Cash	11,791.0
Equity Value	\$374,317.5
Shares Outstanding	415.0
Share Price	\$901.97
Upside/Downside	8.6%

## Sensitivity Analysis (Base Case)



### DCF Sensitivity Analysis: Share Price

				WACC		
		7.43%	8.43%	9.43%	10.43%	11.43%
	17.5x	\$1139.63	\$1103.92	\$1069.86	\$1037.35	\$1006.31
	16.5x	\$1086.58	\$1052.88	\$1020.73	\$990.05	\$960.76
Exit Multiple	15.5x	\$1033.54	\$1001.84	\$971.61	\$942.76	\$915.21
	14.5x	\$980.49	\$950.80	\$922.48	\$895.46	\$869.65
	13.5x	\$927.44	\$899.76	\$873.36	\$848.16	\$824.10

## Sensitivity Analysis (Bull Case)



DCF Sensitivity Analysis: Share Price

				WACC		
_		7.43%	8.43%	9.43%	10.43%	11.43%
	17.5x	\$1230.03	\$1190.98	\$1153.73	\$1118.18	\$1084.25
	16.5x	\$1171.98	\$1135.12	\$1099.97	\$1066.42	\$1034.39
Exit Multiple	15.5x	\$1113.92	\$1079.26	\$1046.21	\$1014.66	\$984.54
	14.5x	\$1055.86	\$1023.40	\$992.44	\$962.89	\$934.68
	13.5x	\$997.80	\$967.55	\$938.68	\$911.13	\$884.83

## Sensitivity Analysis (Bear Case)



DCF Sensitivity Analysis: Share Price

				WACC		
_		7.43%	8.43%	9.43%	10.43%	11.43%
	17.5x	\$1055.40	\$1022.80	\$991.70	\$962.02	\$933.68
	16.5x	\$1007.01	\$976.24	\$946.89	\$918.87	\$892.13
Exit Multiple	15.5x	\$958.62	\$929.68	\$902.08	\$875.73	\$850.57
_	14.5x	\$910.23	\$883.12	\$857.26	\$832.58	\$809.02
	13.5x	\$861.83	\$836.56	\$812.45	\$789.44	\$767.46



Broadcom Growth Rates and Mar	gins									
Revenue Growth				14.9%	21.0%	8.0%	9.1%	9.1%	6.0%	5.0%
Gross Profit Margin				74.0%	75.2%	70.0%	70.0%	71.0%	72.0%	73.0%
SG&A of Sales				4.5%	-12.0%	-6.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%
Tax Rate				13.6%	13.1%	13.9%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%
Broadcom Revenue	\$20,848	\$22,597	\$23,888	\$27,450.0	\$33,203.0	\$35,859.2	\$39,122.4	\$42,682.6	\$45,243.5	\$47,505.7
% Growth		8.4%	5.7%	14.9%	21.0%	8.0%	9.1%	9.1%	ō.0%	5.0%
Base						8.0%	9.1%	9.1%	ō.0%	5.0%
Bull						10.0%	11.1%	11.1%	8.0%	7.0%
Bear					L	<i>6.0%</i>	7.1%	7.1%	4.0%	3.0%
Revenue	\$20,848	\$22,597	\$23,888	\$27,450	\$33,203	\$35,859	\$39,122	\$42,683	\$45,244	\$47,506
% Growth		8.4%	5.7%	14.9%	21.0%	8.0%	9.1%	9.1%	ō.0%	5.0%
Cost of Revenue	\$7,021	\$6,723	\$6,518	\$7,162.0	\$8,256.0	\$10,757.8	\$11,736.7	\$12,377.9	\$12,668.2	\$12,826.5
% Growth		(4.2%)	(3.0%)	9.9%	15.3%	30.3%	9.1%	5.5%	2.3%	1.3%
Gross Profit	\$13,827	\$15,874	\$17,370	\$20,288	\$24,947	\$25,101.47	\$27,385.70	\$30,304.63	\$32,575.34	\$34,679.16
SG&A	\$1,027	\$1,708	\$1,821	\$1,347	\$1,383	\$1,217.0	\$1,144.0	\$1,109.7	\$1,076.4	\$1,044.1
% Growth		66.3%	6.6%	(26.0%)	2.7%	(12.0%)	(6.0%)	(3.0%)	(3.0%)	(3.0%)
Base						-12.0%	-6.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%
Bull						-10.0%	-4.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%
Bear					L	-14.0%	-8.0%	-5.0%	-5.0%	-5.0%
R&D	\$3,768	\$4,696	\$4,968	\$4,854	\$4,919	\$3,787.6	\$3,863.4	\$3,921.3	\$3,842.9	\$3,958.2
% Growth		24.6%	5.8%	(2.3%)	1.3%	(23.0%)	2.0%	1.5%	(2.0%)	3.0%
Base					Ļ	-23.0%	2.0%	1.5%	-2.0%	3.0%
Bull						-21.0%	4.0%	3.5%	0.0%	5.0%
Bear						-25.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-4.0%	1.0%
D&A	\$4,081	\$5,808	\$6,905	\$6,041	\$4,984	\$3,488.8	\$3,558.6	\$3,612.0	\$3,539.7	\$3,645.9
% Growth		42.3%	18.9%	(12.5%)	(17.5%)	(30.0%)	2.0%	1.5%	(2.0%)	3.0%
Base					Ļ	-30.0%	2.0%	1.5%	-2.0%	3.0%
Bull						-28.0%	4.0%	3.5%	0.0%	5.0%
Bear					L	-32.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-4.0%	1.0%
Operating Expenses	\$8,876	\$12,212	\$13,694	\$12,242	\$11,286	\$8,493	\$8,566	\$8,643	\$8,459	\$8,648
% Growth		37.6%	12.1%	(10.6%)	(7.8%)	(24.7%)	0.9%	0.9%	(2.1%)	2.2%
EBIT	\$5,487	\$4,258	\$4,361	\$8,684	\$14,286	\$16,608	\$18,820	\$21,662	\$24,116	\$26,031
% Growth		(22.4%)	2.4%	99.1%	64.5%	16.3%	13.3%	15.1%	11.3%	7.9%



Interest Expense	(\$628)	(\$1,444)	(\$1,777)	(\$1,885)	(\$1,737)	(\$1,646.1)	(\$1,560.0)	(\$1,478.4)	(\$1,401.1)	(\$1,327.8)
% of Long Term Revenue	-3.0%	-6.4%	-7.4%	-6.9%	-5.2%	(5.2%)	(5.2%)	(5.2%)	(5.2%)	(5.2%)
Base						-5.2%	-5.2%	-5.2%	-5.2%	-5.2%
Bull						-7.2%	-7.2%	-7.2%	-7.2%	-7.2%
Bear						-3.2%	-3.2%	-3.2%	-3.2%	-3.2%
Interest and Invest. Income	\$114	\$98	\$53	\$16	\$100	\$100.0	\$100.0	\$100.0	\$100.0	\$100.0
% of Long Term Revenue	0.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	-	-	_	-	-
Base						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Bear						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
N- L	(454.0)									
Net Interest Exp.	(\$514)	(\$1,346)	(\$1,724)	(\$1,869)	(\$1,637)	(\$1,546)	(\$1,460)	(\$1,378)	(\$1,301)	(\$1,228)
	(\$514) \$27		(\$1,724) \$2	(\$1,869) \$16	(\$1,637) \$16	(\$1,546) \$16.0	(\$1,460) \$16.0	(\$1,378) \$16.0	(\$1,301) \$16.0	(\$1,228) \$16.0
Other Non-Operating Inc. (Exp.) % Growth		(\$1,346) (\$18) (166.7%)								
Other Non-Operating Inc. (Exp.)		(\$18)	\$2	\$16	\$16	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0
Other Non-Operating Inc. (Exp.) % Growth		(\$18)	\$2	\$16	\$16	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0	\$16.0
Other Non-Operating Inc. (Exp.) % Growth Base		(\$18)	\$2	\$16	\$16	\$16.0 _ 0.0%	\$16.0 _ 0.0%	\$16.0 	\$16.0 	\$16.0 _ 0.0%
Other Non-Operating Inc. (Exp.) % Growth Base Bull		(\$18)	\$2	\$16	\$16	\$16.0 	\$16.0 	\$16.0 	\$16.0 	\$16.0 

Restructuring Charges	(\$226)	(\$746)	(\$214)	(\$149)	(\$55)	(\$60.5)	(\$67.8)	(\$75.9)	(\$85.0)	(\$95.2)
% Growth		230.1%	(71.3%)	(30.4%)	(63.1%)	10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Base					_	10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Bull						12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%
Bear						8.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Merger & Related Restruct. Charges	(\$99)	\$0	(\$110)	<b>\$</b> 0	<b>\$</b> 0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
% Grawth	(455)	(100.0%)	-	(100.0%)	_	10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Base		(		(10000.0)		10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Bull						12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%
Bear						8.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
	(410.2)	4145			(01(0))					
Gain (Loss) On Sale Of Invest.	(\$103)	\$145	\$31	\$99	(\$169)	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
% Growth		(240.8%)	(78.6%)	219.4%	(270.7%)	-	-	-	-	-
Base					_	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull					_	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Asset Writedown	(\$13)	(\$67)	(\$19)	(\$16)	(\$7)	(\$7.0)	(\$7.0)	(\$7.0)	(\$7.0)	(\$7.0)
% Growth		415.4%	(71.6%)	(15.8%)	(55.3%)			-		-
Base						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Legal Settlements	(\$14)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
% Growth		(100.0%)	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Base						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Other Unusual Items	\$0	\$0	\$116	<b>\$</b> 0	\$0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
% Grawth		_	_	(100.0%)	_	_	_	_	_	_
Base				(		0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
EBT Incl. Unusual Items	\$4,545	\$2,226	\$2,443	\$6,765	\$12,434	\$15,010	\$17,301	\$20,216	\$22,739	\$24,717
% Growth		(51.0%)	9.7%	176.9%	83.8%	20.7%	15.3%	16.9%	12.5%	8.7%





Income Tax Expense	(\$8,084)	(\$510)	(\$518)	\$29	\$939	\$1,032.9	\$1,156.8	\$1,295.7	\$1,451.2	\$1,625.3
% Growth		(93.7%)	1.6%	(105.6%)	3,137.9%	10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Base						10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Bull						8.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Bear						12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%
Earnings from Cont. Ops.	\$12,629	\$2,736	\$2,961	\$6,736	\$11,495	\$13,977	\$16,144	\$18,921	\$21,288	\$23,092
% Growsb		(78.3%)	8.2%	127.5%	70.7%	21.6%	15.5%	17.2%	12.5%	8.5%
Earnings of Discontinued Ops.	(\$19)	(\$12)	(\$1)	\$0	\$0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
% Growth		(36.8%)	(91.7%)	(100.0%)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Base					Г	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Net Income to Company	\$12,610	\$2,724	\$2,960	\$6,736	\$11,495	\$13,977	\$16,144	\$18,921	\$21,288	\$23,092
% Growth		(78.4%)	8.7%	127.6%	70.7%	21.6%	15.5%	17.2%	12.5%	8.5%
Minority Int. in Earnings	(\$351)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0
% Growth		(100.0%)	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-
Base					Γ	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Net Income	\$12,259	\$2,724	\$2,960	\$6,736	\$11,495	\$13,977	\$16,144	\$18,921	\$21,288	\$23,092
% Growth		(77.8%)	8.7%	127.6%	70.7%	21.6%	15.5%	17.2%	12.5%	8.5%
Pref. Dividends and Other Adj.	\$0	\$29	\$297	\$299	\$272	\$299.2	\$335.1	\$375.3	\$420.4	\$470.8
% Growth		_	924.1%	0.7%	(9.0%)	10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Base						10.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Bull						12.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%	14.0%
Bear						8.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%	10.0%
NI to Common Inc Extra Items	\$12,259	\$2,695	\$2,663	\$6,437	\$11,223	\$13,678	\$15,809	\$18,545	\$20,868	\$22,621



Depreciation & Amortization	\$4,081	\$5,808	\$6,905	\$6,041	\$4,984	\$3,488.8	\$3,558.6	\$3,612.0	\$3,539.7	\$3,645.9
% Growth		42.3%	18.9%	(12.5%)	(17.5%)	(5.0%)	(3.0%)	(3.0%)	(3.0%)	(3.0%)
Base						-6.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%	-3.0%
Bull						-8.0%	-5.0%	-5.0%	-5.0%	-5.0%
Bear						-4.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-1.0%
Capital Expenditures	(\$635)	(\$432)	(\$463)	(\$443)	(\$424)	(\$424.0)	(\$424.0)	(\$424.0)	(\$424.0)	(\$424.0)
% Growth		(32.0%)	7.2%	(4.3%)	(4.3%)	-	-	-	-	-
Base						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%
Bear						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
EBITDA	\$9,568	\$10,066	\$11,266	\$14,725	\$19,270	\$20,097	\$22,378	\$25,274	\$27,656	\$29,677
% Growth		5.2%	11.9%	30.7%	30.9%	4.3%	11.4%	12.9%	9.4%	7.3%
Change in NWC	\$6,525	\$3,811	(\$2,417)	(\$4,828)	(\$1,160)	(\$386.0)	(\$386.0)	(\$386.0)	(\$386.0)	(\$386.0)
% Growth		(41.6%)	(163.4%)	99.8%	(76.0%)	-	_	-	-	-
Base						0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Bull						2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Bear						-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%

### **Comparable Companies Analysis**



9/30/2023

Valuation Metrics			% of Enter	rprise Value	EV/Rev	venue	EV/El	BITDA	P/	/E		D/EBITDA
Company Name	Market Cap	EV	Debt	Equity	LTM	NTM	LTM	NTM	LTM	NTM	Net Debt	LTM
NVIDIA	1,074,425	1,069,356	1.0%	2.6%	32.7x	15.0x	84.8x	31.8x	156.7x	29.2x	(5,069)	0.9x
QUALCOMM Inc	123,943	130,756	11.8%	15.8%	3.4x	3.6x	9.7x	10.0x	18.3x	13.1x	6,813	1.2x
Advanced Micron Devices	166,123	162,698	1.8%	33.9%	7.4x	6.5x	48.9x	46.9x	NM	30.6x	(3,425)	0.9x
Intel Corporation	148,883	175,831	27.9%	59.4%	3.3x	3.1x	18.5x	11.8x	NM	29.3x	23,494	5.6x
Broadcom Inc.	342,810	370,096	10.6%	6.0%	10.4x	9.8x	18.1x	15.4x	36.5x	18.6x	27,286	1.9x
Minimum	123,943	130,756	1.0%	2.6%	3.3x	3.1x	9.7x	10.0x	18.3x	13.1x	(5,069)	0.9x
40th Percentile	136,413	146,727	1.4%	9.2%	3.3x	3.4x	14.1x	10.9x		21.1x	(4,247)	0.9x
Mean	378,344	384,660	10.6%	27.9%	11.7x	7.1x	40.5x	25.1x	87.5x	25.5x	5,453	2.1x
Median	157,503	345,096	17.4%	40.7%	12.9x	11.6x	52.2x	37.2x	124.0x	58.4x	8,507	2.2x
60th Percentile	166,123	175,831	11.8%	33.9%	7.4x	6.5x	48.9x	31.8x	129.0x	29.3x	6,813	1.2x
Maximum	1,074,425	1,069,356	27.9%	59.4%	32.7x	15.0x	84.8x	46.9x	156.7x	30.6x	23,494	5.6x

Operating Metrics	Revenue		EBITDA		Unlevered FCF		Margins		
Company Name	LTM	NTM	LTM	NTM	LTM	NTM	Gross	EBITDA	Unlevered FCF
NVIDIA	32,681	71,192	12,379	33,617	10,118	34,338	64.6%	37.9%	31.0%
QUALCOMM Inc	38,584	36,054	13,225	13,050	7,562	9,231	56.3%	34.3%	19.6%
Advanced Micron Devices	21,876	24,887	3,100	3,469	3,651	3,960	50.0%	14.2%	16.7%
Intel Corporation	54,044	55,861	8,780	14,909	(9,057)	(1,009)	38.3%	16.2%	(16.8%)

Broadcom Inc.	35,454	35,454	20,329	23,996	14,830	19,868	74.3%	57.3%	41.8%
Minimum	21,876	24,887	3,100	3,469	(9,057)	(1,009)	38.3%	14.2%	(16.8%)
40th Percentile	33,790	35,694	10,220	13,794	5,215	6,068	52.5%	23.5%	17.9%
Mean	36,528	44,689	11,563	17,808	5,421	13,278	56.7%	32.0%	18.5%
Median	35,454	36,054	12,379	14,909	7,562	9,231	56.3%	34.3%	19.6%
60th Percentile	37,332	47,938	12,887	20,362	9,095	15,613	61.3%	36.4%	26.4%
Maximum	54,044	71,192	20,329	33,617	14,830	34,338	74.3%	57.3%	41.8%

#### Broadcom Inc. Valuation

Date:

Case 1: 20th Percentile	
Implied Multiple	14.1x
2022 EBITDA	18,645
Enterprise Value	263,182
Less: Debt	39,075
Plus: Cash	11,791
Equity Value	314,048
Diluted Shares Outstanding	423.0
Implied Share Price	\$742.43
Upside / Downside	(10.6%)

Case 2: Mean	
Implied Multiple	40.5x
2022 EBITDA	18,645
Enterprise Value	755,021
Less: Debt	39,075
Plus: Cash	11,791
Equity Value	805,887
Diluted Shares Outstanding	423.0
Implied Share Price	\$1,905.17
Upside / Downside	129.4%

Case 3: 60th Percentile	
Implied Multiple	48.9x
2022 EBITDA	18,645
Enterprise Value	912,334
Less: Debt	39,075
Plus: Cash	11,791
Equity Value	963,200
Diluted Shares Outstanding	423.0
Implied Share Price	\$2,277.07
Upside / Downside	174.2%

### **WACC** Calculation

Capital Structure		
Debt-to-Total Capitalization	10.18%	
Equity-to-Total Capitalization	89.82%	
Cost of Debt		
Cost of Debt	4.33%	
Tax Rate	7.6%	
After-Tax Cost of Debt	4.00%	
Cost of Equity		
Risk-free Rate	4.4%	
Market Risk Premium	5%	
Estimated Beta	1.13	
Cost of Equity	10.05%	
WACC	9.43%	
Current Share Price	\$	830.57
Current Shares Outstanding		415
Equity Value	\$	344,686.55
Total Debt	\$	39,075

Debt Outstanding	Amount	Effective Interest Rate	% of Total	Weighted
April 2022 Senior Notes			/* 01 2 0 ma	
Due April 2029	750	4.17%	1.9%	0.1%
Due April 2032	1,200	4.30%	3.1%	0.1%
Due May 2037	2,500	5.33%	6.4%	0.3%
September 2021 Senior Notes				
Due November 2035	3,250	4.23%	8.3%	0.4%
Due November 2036	2,750	4.79%	7.0%	0.3%
March 2021 Senior Notes				
Due April 2033	2,250	4.66%	5.8%	0.3%
Due April 2034	3,250	4.63%	8.3%	0.4%
January 2021 Senior Notes				
Due February 2028	750	2.10%	1.9%	0.0%
Due February 2031	2,750	2.56%	7.0%	0.2%
Due February 2033	1,750	2.70%	4.5%	0.1%
Due February 2041	3,000	3.60%	7.7%	0.3%
Due February 2051	1,750	3.84%	4.5%	0.2%
June 2020 Senior Notes				
Due September 2026	752	4.19%	1.9%	0.1%
Due September 2028	1,118	5.02%	2.9%	0.1%
May 2020 Senior Notes				
Due November 2023	105	2.40%	0.3%	0.0%
Due November 2025	900	3.29%	2.3%	0.1%
Due November 2030	1,856	4.27%	4.7%	0.2%
Due November 2032	2,000	4.39%	5.1%	0.2%
April 2020 Senior Notes				
Due April 2025	-	4.88%	0.0%	0.0%
Due April 2030	606	5.18%	1.6%	0.1%
April 2019 Senior Notes				
Due October 2024	622	3.98%	1.6%	0.1%
Due October 2026	-	4.54%	0.0%	0.0%
Due April 2029	1,655	4.95%	4.2%	0.2%
2017 Senior Notes				
Due January 2022	-	3.21%	0.0%	0.0%
Due January 2023	260	2.78%	0.7%	0.0%
Due January 2024	829	3.74%	2.1%	0.1%
Due January 2025	495	3.23%	1.3%	0.0%
Due January 2027	2,922	4.02%	7.5%	0.3%
Due January 2028	777	3.60%	2.0%	0.1%
Assumed CA Senior Notes				
Due August 2023	143	4.10%	0.4%	0.0%
Due March 2027	215	5.15%	0.6%	0.0%
Other Senior Notes				
Due August 2022	-	2.59%	0.0%	0.0%
Due August 2024	7	3.55%	0.0%	0.0%
Due August 2034	6	4.55%	0.0%	0.0%
Current Portion of Principal Amount Outstanding	403			
Short-term finance lease liabilities	37			
Total current portion of long-term debt	440			
Non-current portion of principal amount outstanding	40,815			
Long-term finance lease liabilities	22			
Unamortized discount and issuance costs	(1,762)			
Total Debt	\$ 39,075			4.33%
Current Share Price	\$ 830.57			
Current Shares Outstanding	415			
Equity Value	\$ 344,686.55			
Total Debt	\$ 39,075	i		
Total Equity	\$ 344,687			